

1. Simplify  $\frac{12x^8y^5}{15x^5y}$
2. Simplify  $\frac{a^2 - 25}{a^2 + 7a + 10}$
3. List the numbers for which  $\frac{b - 7}{7b - 21}$  is undefined.
4. Divide and, if possible, simplify  $\frac{7p - 7}{p} \div \frac{10p - 10}{4p^2}$
5. Multiply and, if possible, simplify  $\frac{6v^2}{5v^2 + 10v - 15} \cdot \frac{5v + 15}{2v}$
6. Divide and, if possible, simplify  $\frac{-28 + 7x}{28} \div \frac{20 - 5x}{20}$
7. Find the least common multiple of 12 and 30.
8. Find the least common multiple of  $x^2 - 6x + 8$  and  $6x - 24$ .
9. Subtract and, if possible, simplify  $\frac{3x + 24}{x^2 + 2x - 8} - \frac{x + 15}{x^2 + 2x - 8}$
10. Write equivalent expressions that have the least common denominator.  
 $\frac{2}{5x}, \frac{5}{3x^2}$
11. Subtract and, if possible, simplify  $\frac{2}{21x} - \frac{4}{15x^2}$
12. Subtract and, if possible, simplify  $\frac{x}{x^2 - 16} - \frac{7}{x^2 + 5x + 4}$
13. Simplify  $\frac{\frac{7}{x} - \frac{x}{7}}{\frac{1}{7} - \frac{1}{x}}$
14. Solve. If no solutions exists, state this.  $\frac{3}{x} = 7 + \frac{2}{x}$
15. Solve. If no solutions exists, state this.  $\frac{x + 1}{3} - 1 = \frac{x - 1}{2}$
16. Frank can type a report in 5 hours and James takes 6 hours. How long will it take the two of them typing together?
17. A tree casts a shadow 25 m long. At the same time, the shadow cast by a 70 cm tall statue is 64 cm long. Find the height of the tree. Round the results to the nearest unit.
18. Solve. If no solutions exists, state this.  $\frac{x - 9}{x + 6} = \frac{4}{7}$
19. Solve. If no solutions exists, state this.  $\frac{y + 1}{y + 6} - \frac{y}{y^2 - 36} = \frac{y - 3}{y - 6}$
20. Solve. If no solutions exists, state this.  $\frac{2(x + 1)}{x^2 - 4x + 3} + \frac{6x}{x - 3} = \frac{3x}{x - 1}$